

# Enabling USCDI with FHIR US Core and C-CDA

USCDI Design Now and Future

Brett Marquard



# Speaker

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- Extensive EHR experience
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# US Core Data for Interoperability



The USCDI is a standardized set of health data classes and constituent data elements for nationwide, interoperable health information exchange.

USCDI v2 Summary of Data Classes and Data Elements		
<b><u>Allergies and Intolerances</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Substance (Medication)</li><li>• Substance (Drug Class)</li><li>• Reaction</li></ul>	<b><u>Goals</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Patient Goals</li><li>• SDOH Goals</li></ul>	<b><u>Procedures</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Procedures</li><li>• SDOH Interventions</li></ul>
<b><u>Assessment and Plan of Treatment</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Assessment and Plan of Treatment</li><li>• SDOH Assessment</li></ul>	<b><u>Health Concerns</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Health Concerns</li></ul>	<b><u>Provenance</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Author Time Stamp</li><li>• Author Organization</li></ul>
	<b><u>Immunizations</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Immunizations</li></ul>	<b><u>Smoking Status</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Smoking Status</li></ul>
<b><u>Care Team Member(s)</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Care Team Member Name</li><li>• Care Team Member Identifier</li><li>• Care Team Member Role</li><li>• Care Team Member Location</li><li>• Care Team Member Telecom</li></ul>	<b><u>Laboratory</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Tests</li><li>• Values/Results</li></ul>	<b><u>Unique Device Identifier(s) for a Patient's Implantable Device(s)</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Unique Device Identifier(s) for a Patient's Implantable Device(s)</li></ul>
	<b><u>Medications</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Medications</li></ul>	
<b><u>Clinical Notes</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Consultation Note</li><li>• Discharge Summary Note</li><li>• History &amp; Physical</li><li>• Procedure Note</li><li>• Progress Note</li></ul>	<b><u>Patient Demographics</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• First Name</li><li>• Last Name</li><li>• Previous Name</li><li>• Middle Name (including Middle Initial)</li></ul>	<b><u>Vital Signs</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Diastolic Blood Pressure</li><li>• Systolic Blood Pressure</li></ul>

# Our view on USCDI


## It is **Data Policy**

- standards agnostic
- use case agnostic
- sets a **floor** for standardization
- allows for further standards development for specific use cases




# US Core Implementation Guide

Foundational US guide that maps USCDI to FHIR



**US Core Implementation Guide**  
5.0.1 - STU5 Release US



HomeConformanceGuidanceFHIR ArtifactsSecurityExamplesDownloadsChange Log

Table of Contents > Home

This page is part of the US Core (v5.0.1: [STU5](#)) based on [FHIR R4](#). This is the current published version. For a full list of available versions, see the [Directory of published versions](#).

## 1 Home

Official URL: <a href="http://hl7.org/fhir/us/core/ImplementationGuide/hl7.fhir.us.core">http://hl7.org/fhir/us/core/ImplementationGuide/hl7.fhir.us.core</a>	Version: 5.0.1
Active as of 2022-06-13	Computable Name: USCore
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**STU Note**  
Key updates and detailed changes between this and prior versions are available in the US Core [Change Log](#)

- [Introduction](#)
- [Background](#)
- [How to read this Guide](#)
- [US Core Actors](#)
- [US Core Profiles](#)
- [US Core FHIR RESTful Interactions](#)

### 1.1 Introduction

The US Core Implementation Guide is based on [FHIR Version R4](#) and defines the minimum set of constraints on the FHIR resources to create the US Core Profiles. It also defines the minimum set of FHIR RESTful interactions for each of the US Core Profiles to access patient data. By establishing the “floor” of standards to promote interoperability and adoption through common implementation, it allows for further standards development evolution for specific uses cases. There are two different ways to implement US Core:

1. Profile Only Support: Systems may support *only* the US Core Profiles to represent clinical information.
2. Profile Support + Interaction Support: Systems may support *both* the US Core Profile content structure *and* the RESTful interactions defined for a resource.

For a detailed description between these different usages of US Core, see the [Conformance Requirements](#) page.



# Consolidated CDA (C-CDA)

24M C-CDA documents are exchanged daily in support of patient care. The C-CDA Companion Guide provides a mapping of USCDI to C-CDA.



# US CORE ENABLES USCDI





# US Core Implementation Guide

- Built from Argonaut requirements
- US Core profiles *supersede* Argonaut Data Query profiles for FHIR R4
  - Version 3.1.1 published June 2020
- HL7 balloted US Realm FHIR profiles
  - Supports *United States Core Data for Interoperability (USCDI)* which superseded the *Common Clinical Data Set*
  - Used by US stakeholders when implementing FHIR
  - Basis for creating further US Realm profiles.

...fun fact: the [Data Access Framework \(DAF\)](#) = ONC sponsored DAF effort on FHIR preceded the Argonaut guide!

# US Core 5.0.1

- Support for **ONC's USCDI v2**
- Resolved 100+ trackers
- New [Change Log](#)
- Improved Conformance and Guidance sections

<http://hl7.org/fhir/us/core/>

## US Core Data for Interoperability

### USCDI v2

Allergies and Intolerances

- Substance (Medication)
- Substance (Drug Class)
- Reaction

[US Core Allergy Intolerance Profile](#)

Assessment and Plan of Treatment


- Assessment and Plan of Treatment
- SDOH Assessment

[US Core CarePlan Profile](#)  
[US Core Observation Survey Profile](#)  
[US Core Observation SDOH Assessment Profile](#)  
[US Core Observation Social History Profile](#)  
[US Core QuestionnaireResponse Profile](#)

See: [SDOH Guidance](#)

# USCDI to US Core Profile Mapping

USCDI  
Data Class/Element  US Core Profile

Patient Demographics	<u>US Core Patient Profile</u>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Name</li><li>• Last Name</li><li>• Previous Name</li><li>• Middle Name (incl. middle initial)</li><li>• Suffix</li><li>• Sex (Assigned at Birth)</li><li>• Sexual Orientation</li><li>• Gender Identity</li><li>• Date of Birth</li><li>• Race</li><li>• Ethnicity</li><li>• Preferred Language</li><li>• Current Address</li><li>• Previous Address</li><li>• Phone Number</li><li>• Phone Number Type</li><li>• Email Address</li></ul>	<div></div> <div><u>US Core Birth Sex Extension</u> <u>US Core Sexual Orientation Observation Profile</u> <u>US Core Gender Identity Extension</u>  <u>US Core Race Extension</u> <u>US Core Ethnicity Extension</u></div>

# US Core Terminology to Align with USCDI

**20+ Value Sets defined in US Core + over a dozen more referenced from NLM Value Set Authority Center (VSAC)!**





# US Core Publication History

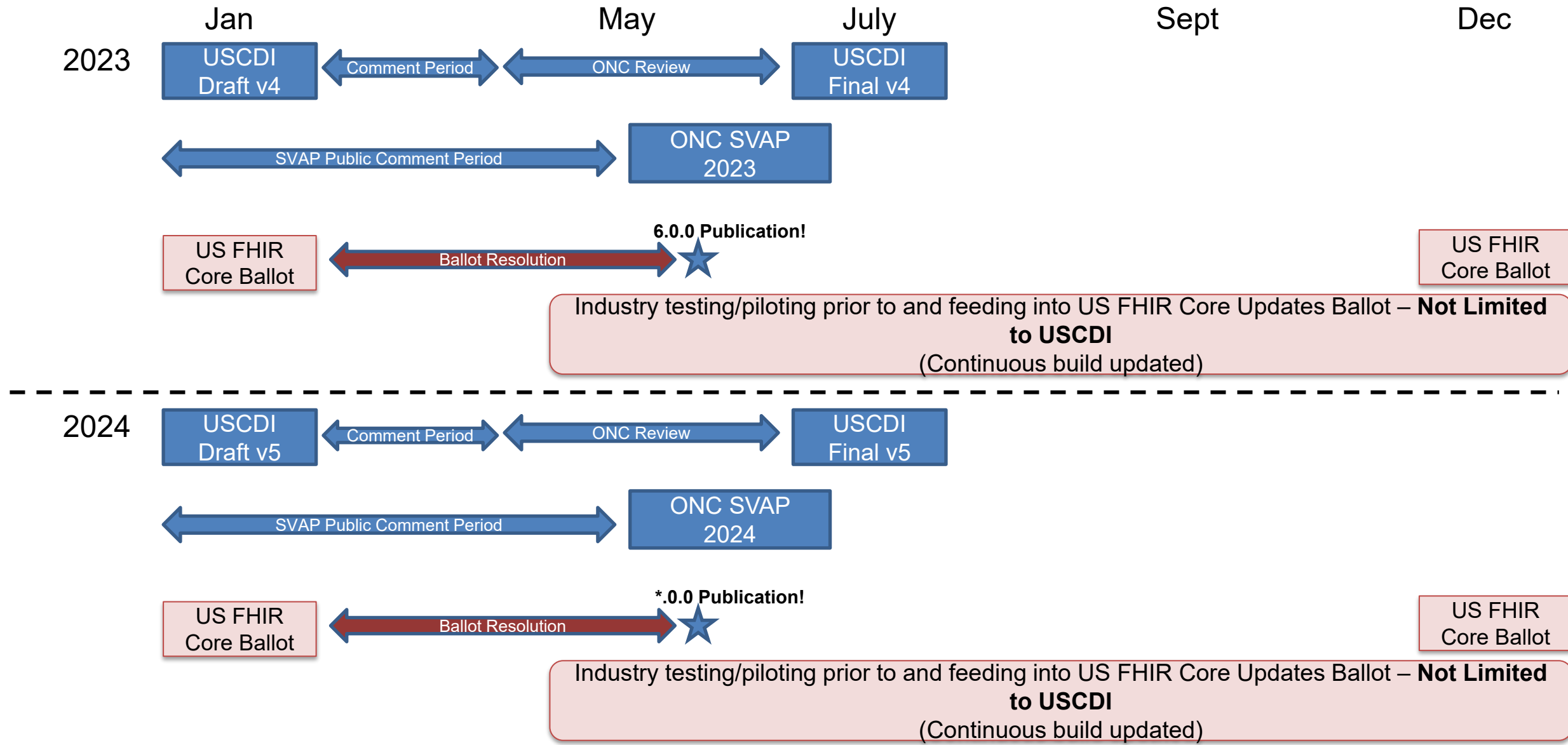
USCDI Version	US Core Version
V1	3.1.1
V1	4.0.0
V2	5.0.1
V3	6.0.0 (May 2023)

<http://hl7.org/fhir/us/core/history.html>





- US FHIR Core will ballot every January
- The ballot will reflect HL7 update requests (JIRA) and response to USCDI v+1.
- Connect-a-thons/pilot testing precede US FHIR Core Update Ballot.

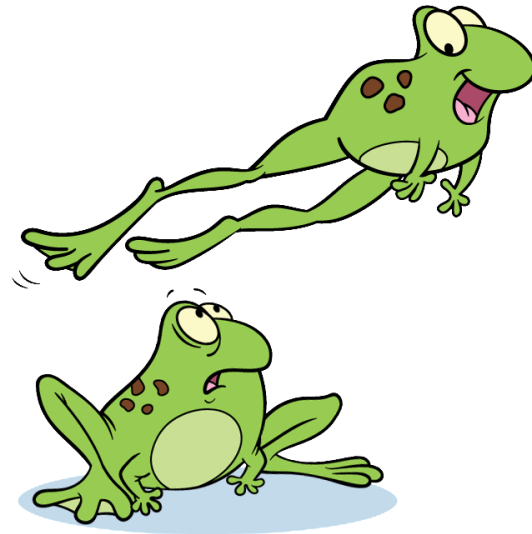




**US CORE  $\neq$  ONC USCDI**

**US CORE  $>$  ONC USCDI (HL7 new ballot)**

**US CORE  $<$  ONC USCDI (ONC new rule)**



**Continuous game of leapfrog!**

# Validation



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Health Information Technology



Inferno Framework is a rigorous and extensible testing development framework for HL7<sup>®</sup> FHIR<sup>®</sup> and beyond.

This is an instance of Inferno hosted by ONC for purposes of testing for the ONC Health IT Certification Program and to support community-driven health IT standards development projects. You can build your own tests using Inferno Framework and host your own local instance of Inferno by following the instructions in "Inferno Development Framework" below.

## ONC HOSTED TESTS AND UTILITIES

### ONC Health IT Certification Program

ONC maintains and hosts an open source certification testing kit for systems seeking to meet the requirements of the Standardized API for Patient and Population Services criterion § 170.315(g)(10) in the 2015 Edition Cures Update.

(g)(10) Standardized API Test Kit

Download

(Legacy) Inferno Program Edition

Download

## INFERNO DEVELOPMENT FRAMEWORK

### Inferno Framework

The Inferno Framework is a standards conformance testing framework. You can use it to develop tests for your own use cases, like HL7 FHIR implementation Guide conformance testing.

The building blocks of Inferno Framework include 'Inferno Core' and 'Test Kits'. You can get started building your own tests using the 'Test Kit' template repository on Github [here](#).

Learn More



# Testing and Community Feedback

- Testing
  - Formal Events at HL7 "Connectathons"
  - Reference Implementations supporting the published profiles
  - Informal pilots
- Feedback
  - Certifiers
  - Testers
  - Other Implementers
  - FHIR Community



# C-CDA ENABLES USCDI





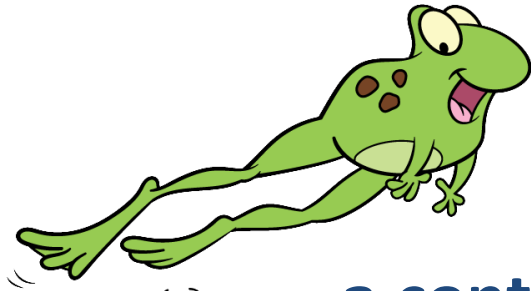
# C-CDA Companion Guides

US C-CDA guides that maps USCDI to CDA

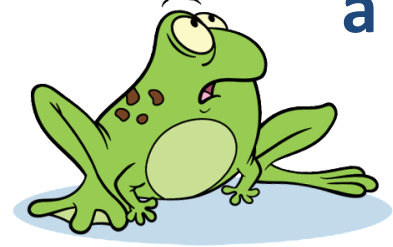
USCDI Version	Companion Guide Release
V1	<a href="#">C-CDA Companion Guide Release 2</a>
V2	<a href="#">C-CDA Companion Guide Release 3</a>
V3	C-CDA Companion Guide Release 4 (2023)
V4	New ballot of C-CDA + USCDI in a Web Publication similar to FHIR



## C-CDA Updates for USCDI is also



**a continuous game of leapfrog!**



**On the same annual schedule ....**

**But a little less lean ....**





# C-CDA and Related Guides

- 2007: Continuity of Care Document (CCD) was first published
- 2007-2010: 10+ Common Clinical Document Types published
- 2011: Consolidated CDA release 1.0 migrated the Common Clinical Document Types into one IG to re-use and align templates
- 3 new versions, 4 Companion Guides, 5 Supplemental Guides, many errata later...

....it Grew!

# USCDI v2: C-CDA Companion Guide R3

- Main Volume:
  - Text Guidance
- Appendix A:
  - Templates covering USCDI v1 and v2 related to C-CDA R2.1 Templates
- Appendix B:
  - Templates covering the USCDI UDI Data Class Elements\*

 CDAR2\_IG\_CCDA\_COMPANION\_R3\_STU\_2022MAY.pdf  
 CDAR2\_IG\_CCDA\_COMPANION\_R3\_STU\_2022MAY\_AppxA.pdf  
 CDAR2\_IG\_CCDA\_COMPANION\_R3\_STU\_2022MAY\_AppxB.pdf  
 readme.txt

CDAR2\_IG\_CCDA\_COMPANION\_R3\_STU\_2022MAY



**HL7 CDA® R2 Implementation Guide:**  
**C-CDA Templates for Clinical Notes STU Companion Guide**  
**Release 3 (US Realm)**  
**Standard for Trial Use**

May 2022

# C-CDA online




## C-CDA Online: A navigation website for C-CDA 2.1

This beta navigation tool is generated from the published PDF of the Consolidated Clinical Document Architecture (C-CDA) 2.1 (June 2019 Errata) and the C-CDA 2.1 Companion Guide R2 (October 2021 Errata). For the latest information on C-CDA, or to access the Supplemental Implementation Guides, please refer to the [HL7 C-CDA Page](#).

CDA and C-CDA are copyright property of [Health Level Seven \(HL7\)](#) and subject to the terms of [HL7's IP policy](#). Those terms are also included in Volume 1 of the C-CDA guide linked below.

HL7 encourages users to sign up for an account, which is free!

Please [sign up](#)  if you do not have an account.

### Read Narrative

#### Introductions


[C-CDA 2.1 Introduction \(Volume 1\)](#)

[C-CDA 2.1 Companion Guide](#)

### Navigate Templates (C-CDA Volume 2 and Companion Guide Appendices)



# C-CDA Examples

**HL7 CDA Example Search**

HelpReport an Issue

Name
<div><b>Allergies</b><i>SECTION EXAMPLES</i></div> <div>Allergies and Intolerances Section Examples from C-CDA</div>
<div><b>Care Team</b><i>SECTION EXAMPLES</i></div> <div>Care Team Examples from C-CDA Companion Guide</div>
<div><b>Encounters</b><i>SECTION EXAMPLES</i></div> <div>Encounter Section Examples from C-CDA</div>

# Validation



## Edge Testing Tool

The Edge Testing Tool is a collection of testing utilities created to validate the requirements of the 2015 Edition and the 2015 Edition Cures Update Health IT Certification Program. The Edge Testing Tool was originally designed to test only network "Edge" capabilities, but over time assumed HISP and other transport testing abilities, along with C-CDA and content validation utilities. The Edge Testing Tool software is open source and available for download. Note: 2014 Edition tools removed from ETT on the Effective Date of the ONC Cures Act Final Rule (June 30th).

 Direct Testing	 Message Validators	 Edge Testing
 HISP Testing & Delivery Notification	 2015 Edition Testing by Criteria	 Surveillance Testing

# C-CDA Roadmap USCDI v4 and Beyond: Web Pub

## *Draft Plan 2022-2024: C-CDA Using FHIR SD Publisher*

2022-2023

OCT > NOV > DEC > JAN > FEB > MAR > APR > MAY

C-CDA FHIR IG Publisher Enhancements,  
Imports and Testing

2023-2024

JUN > JUL > AUG > SEP > OCT > NOV > DEC > JAN > FEB > MAR > APR > MAY

Prep of Non USCDI C-CDA  
Profile Changes

USCDI v4 Design & Build

Comment  
Reconciliation  
& Application

C-CDA R2.1  
in SD with  
USCDI v4  
Publication

# C-CDA AND US CORE DESIGN ALIGNMENT





# Cross Pollination of Design Teams

- There are many similarities between CDA and FHIR
- The CDA RMIM informed the original International FHIR Core design
- The industry benefits when federally supported and recommended standards align where possible



# Cross Pollination of Design Teams

## US Core

- Eric Haas
- Brett Marquard
- Gay Dolin

## C-CDA Companion Guide

- Brett Marquard
- Gay Dolin
- Russ Ott





# USCDI Standards Alignment

- Mapping USCDI to C-CDA and FHIR US Core is
  - 70%: Straightforward
  - 20%: Multiple approaches
  - 10%: Unclear
  - US Core and C-CDA Design sessions inform each other

# Vocabulary/Value Set alignment

- Over a dozen value sets are the same (and are in VSAC)
- Over 20 value sets are similar
- Future
  - The goal is to increase reuse across both standards
  - In some cases, the syntax (data structure) is different enough that the value sets can be similar, but not the same



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# Thank-you!!

